

# Day 2 Welcome to the 11<sup>th</sup> Health & Humanitarian Logistics (HHL) Conference

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## 16:00 – 17:15 Plenary Panel 4



Dr. Pinar Keskinocak
Professor, School of
Industrial & Systems
Engineering,
Georgia Tech

Co-founder & Director,
Center for Health &
Humanitarian Systems
(CHHS) Moderator

## 16:00 – 17:15 Plenary Panel 4



**Dr. Rosemary Kumwenda**, Regional
Team Leader HIV Health
and Development
Eastern Europe and
Central Asia & SPHS
Initiative Coordinator, **UNDP Istanbul** 



Kevin Mbundu, Managing Director, Garden Fresh Ltd & co-founder, Kivu Noir Coffee Rwanda



Dr. Ones Karuho,
Principal Officer, Markets
& Post-Harvest
Management Alliance
for a Green Revolution
in Africa (AGRA)



Prosper Ndayiragije,
Country Director,
Africa Improved Foods





## The Role of Sustainable Procurement in Achieving Resilience

Dr. Rosemary Kumwenda

UNDP Health and Development EECA Team Leader and SPHS Coordinator.

11<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on Health & Humanitarian Logistics

July 10-11, 2019 | Kigali, Rwanda

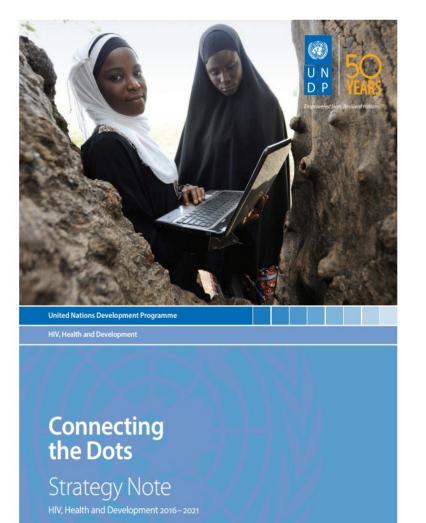




## Presentation Outline

- 1. UNDP's Role in achieving progress towards SDG 3
- 2. UN Global Marketplace
- 3. Who we are and what we do
- 4. Introducing Sustainable Health in Procurement Project (SHiPP)
- 5. Engagement with suppliers and manufacturers
- 6. Success story: UNDP Ukraine
- 7. Moving Forward: Emerging Opportunities

#### UNDP's Role in achieving progress towards SDG 3



(People, Planet, Peace, Prosperity, Partnership)

#### Action area 1

Reducing inequalities and social exclusion that drive HIV and poor health

#### Action area 2

Promoting
effective and
inclusive
governance
for health

#### **Action area 3**

Building resilient and sustainable systems for health The health determining goals





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## UN Global Marketplace

#### Welcome to the UNGM





















## Who we are and what we



www.savinglivesustainably.org



Resilient nations.













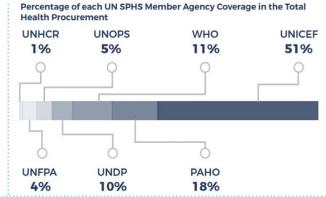






#### Total 2017 UN SPHS Member Agencies Health Procurement and Distribution Among Members (in US\$ millions)





Total Share of Segments in the UN **SPHS Member Agencies Health Procurement** 



Pharmaceuticals inc Contraceptives

Services









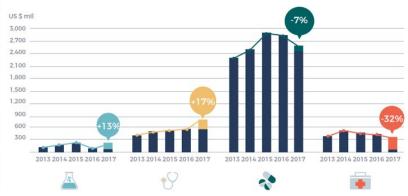




5%

Laboratory and **Testing Equipment** 







### Introducing Sustainable Health in Procurement Project (SHiPP)

#### **PROJECT BRIEF**





The Multi-Country Sustainable Health in Procurement Project (SHIPP) is a four-year (2018-2021) US\$11,718,714 programme supported by the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (Sida) and implemented by United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) in collaboration with Health Care Without Harm (HCWH). The programme aims to promote sustainability in the health sector supply chain to improve human health and reduce greenhouse gases, resource depletion, and chemical pollution in ten countries: Brazil, China, Guatemala\*, India, Moldova, South Africa, Tanzania, Ukraine, Vietnam, Zambia.

#### Background

The healthcare sector is providing an indispensable service to the public and, therefore, plays a crucial role in human development. There is growing recognition that the health and environment outcomes are interdependent. Climate changes and natural disasters impact the health of affected people, influence over 80 percent of the communicable and non-communicable diseases, change disease patterns and the delivery of available health services. In addition, health commodities including medicines, diagnostics and medical waste contribute to carbon dioxide emissions. UNDP is committed to helping countries understand the close nexus between environment and health and understand the role that sustainable procurement practices can play to reduce a significant proportion of the health sector's greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions.

Public procurement has been identified as a key entry point for promoting more sustainable production and consumption patterns. For example, sustainable procurement practices have the capacity to reduce a significant proportion of the health sector's CHGs<sup>3</sup> Research shows that supply chain-related emissions account for 82 percent of the carbon footprint of UNDP-administered Global Fund for HIV/AIDS and Tuberculosis projects in Tajikistan<sup>5</sup>, By adopting sustainable procurement

policies, strategies and practices, governments and international development actors can therefore be drivers for a major shift towards inclusive, green economies<sup>8</sup>. Sustainable procurement, particularly when it can be carried out at scale, can be a key strategy to push demand for sustainable production and waste management within the health sector qlobally.

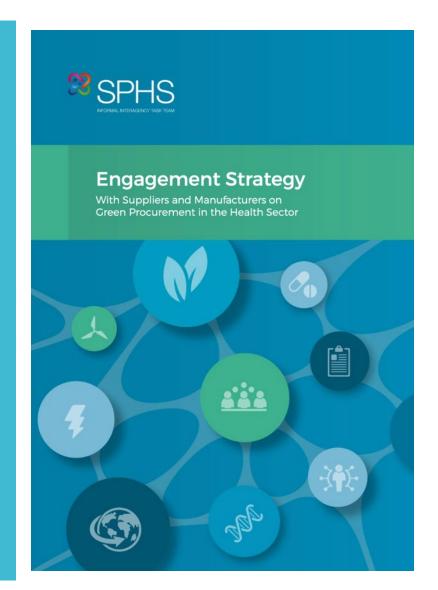
#### THE MAIN WAYS IN WHICH THE HEALTH SECTOR CAN NEGATIVELY AFFECT THE HEALTH OF PEOPLE AND THE ENVIRON-

- Patients, health care workers and the public around the world are exposed to environmental and health risks during the implementation of health programs - for example through direct exposure to biological or chemical agents, or health risks from improper health care waste management and the burning of
- The production of medical products can impact on health and well-being - for example there is increasing concern about pharmaceuticals which accumulate in the environment?
- The health sector is having an impact or global climate change and planetary health - for example through emission of CHCs<sup>89</sup>





Engagement with suppliers and manufacturers on sustainable production, procurement and disposal of health commodities







#### Success story: UNDP Ukraine achievements in procurement

- Cost Sharing Agreement signed between Gov of Ukraine and UNDP for health procurement
- Goods directly from manufacturers -share increased to ~1/2 of all contracts
- Overall, UNDP saved around \$66 million of the state budget funds
- The successful experience of UNDP Ukraine in the field of procurement of medicines applied in 5 other countries (Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kazakhstan, Moldova, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan);
- Over 200 staff of MOH and regional health departments trained



## Moving Forward: Emerging Opportunities



Established a **Multi-Stakeholder Partnership Platform** on Sustainable Procurement of Health Commodities



Development of **Sustainable Procurement Index for Health** (SPIH)



Development of **Sustainable Health Procurement Guidance Note** 



Delivery of trainings on Sustainable Procurement in the Health Sector



**Engagement with our supply chains** to ensure more sustainable and responsible procurement and sustainable production of health commodities



The 2<sup>nd</sup> Saving Lives Sustainably: Global Forum 2019 in Africa, 18-19 July 2019, Tanzania





The Role of Sustainable Procurement in Achieving Resilience

#### AGRA's Vision and Headline goals 2017 - 2021



#### **AGRA's vision**

To catalyze and sustain inclusive agriculture transformation in Africa by increasing incomes and improving food security for 30 million smallholder households in Africa and to support countries on a pathway to attain and sustain an agriculture transformation.

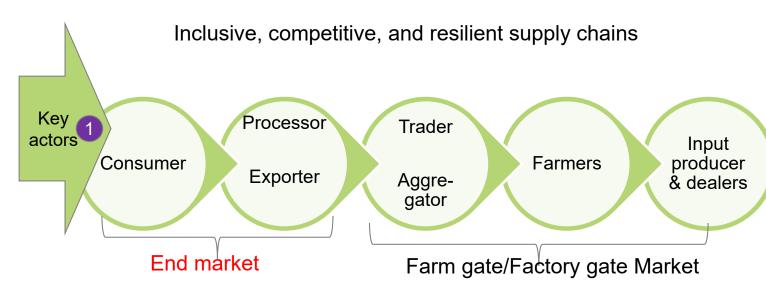
#### AGRA's headline goals

- 1. Increase the incomes and improve food security for 9 million farm households through the direct result of activities of AGRA, grantees, and partners to increase productivity and access to markets and finance
- 2. Contribute to increasing the incomes and improving food security of another 21 million farm households through support to strengthening capacities of governments and private sector and through the contributions of AGRA, grantees, and partners to policies, programs, and partnerships that increase productivity and access to markets and finance
- 3. Support 11 focus countries on a pathway to attain and sustain an agricultural transformation

## AGRA's general framework: Facilitating the development of smallholder-friendly agricultural systems by playing a catalytic role



Suppliers of supporting goods and services (providers of capital, technology, equipment, mechanization services)



3 Entities that influence enabling environment (government, industry associations, business development services, infrastructure providers)

A catalytic role with a special emphasis on:

#### Core actors

- Providing technical assistance in building inclusive supply chains;
- Fostering symbiotic relationships among input dealers, farmers and off-takers

#### Supporting goods and services

 Improve relationships between key actors and providers of supporting goods and services (finance + technology providers)

#### **Enabling Environment**

 Enhance relationships between key actors and policy makers

## Off-takers that engage with AGRA-funded programs can be segmented according to their size, origination model and services provided to farmers



#### Segments

#### Size:

- Large & Medium:
- >50,000 MT to 10,000 MT of produce per annum
- Small business:
- <10,000 MT per annum

#### **Origination model:**

- Directly from farmers
- Through agents

#### Service to farmers:

- Out-grower/In-grower schemes
- Input finance through offtaking contracts
- Extension through VBAs or own agents
- Buying and transporting to factories

#### Supply chain reconfiguration: Quality, Quantity, Reliability Top-of-the supply-chain Small-scale companies Unga, Silverlands, AIF, processors Supply chain governance Nestle, Abilio Antunes Well capitalized, deferred Aggressive approach sales, out-grower/in-grower to working capital schemes are possible financing, almost Just-**In-Time delivery** Large grain handlers Visibility ETG, Olam, MeTL, Flexibility Sahel Grains Collaboration Control **Transporters** Service to Aggregators Small businesses Farming households Farming households Individual farmers, Individual farmers.

Farmer organizations

Farmer organizations



## The Role of Sustainable Procurement in Achieving Resilience

Plenary Panel 4 16:00 – 17:15

## 17:15 – 17:30 CLOSING REMARKS



**Dr. Julie Swann** 

A. Paul Allison Chair and Distinguished Professor, Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering, NC State University; Co-founder, Center for Health & Humanitarian Systems (CHHS)

#### THANK YOU AND SEE YOU NEXT YEAR!



July 10-11 • Kigali, Rwanda

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#### **FRI-YAY Tours**

## Check-In Start 7:45

## Zipline Leaves- 8:30 DP World Leaves - 9:00